



**WWT in
Education**



WWT Ambassadors - Projects and Fundraising

- WWT ThinkSpace Labs, funded by NSF award DRL-1503395, \$1.4M (2015-2018)
- Bucknell WWT Labs for Astro 101, funded by NSF award DUE-1140440, \$200k (2012-2016)
- Bringing the Universe to America's Classrooms, funded by NASA-CAN, \$160k for WWTA (2017-)
- WWT Life in the Universe Lab, funded by John Templeton Foundation, \$500k (2015-2018)

ThinkSpace: Spatial Thinking in Middle School Astronomy Labs



Patricia S. **Udomprasert**, Alyssa A. **Goodman**, Susan **Sunbury**,
Philip M. **Sadler**, Erin **Johnson**, Harry **Houghton**, Erika **Wright**
Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics



Julia **Plummer**, Abha **Vaishampayan**, Kyungjin **Cho**
Pennsylvania State University



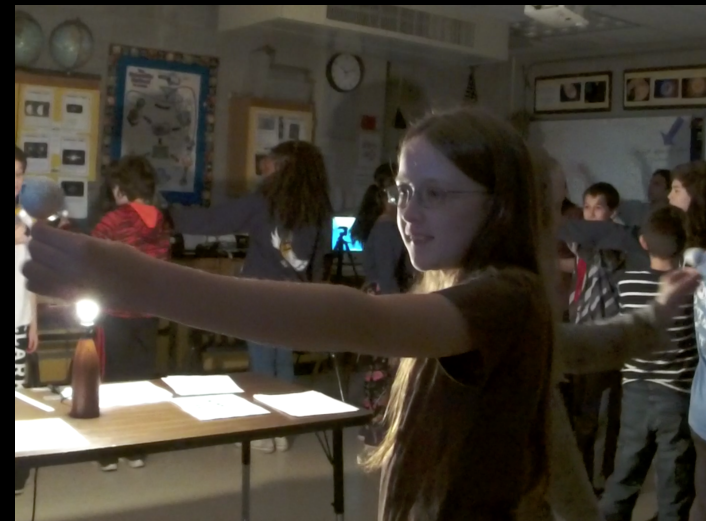
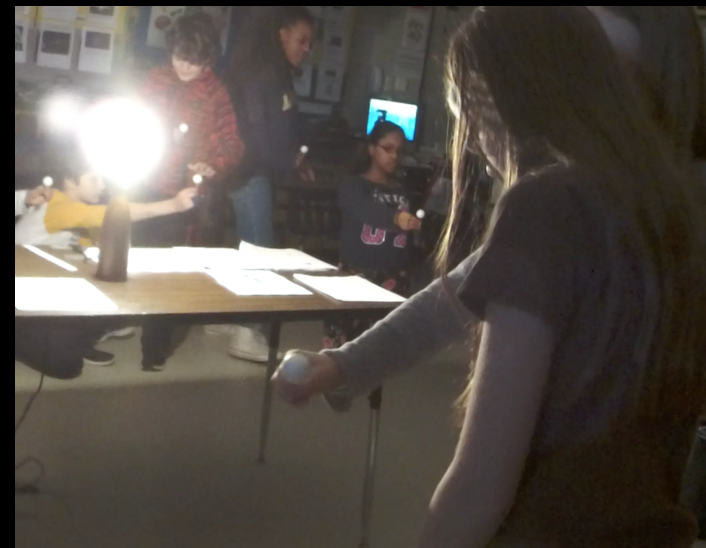
Helen Zhihui **Zhang**
Boston College

This work has been funded by NSF award DRL-1503395

Project OVERVIEW



ThinkSpace labs teach astronomy while supporting spatial thinking skills, like imagining a scene from multiple viewpoints.



Project OVERVIEW



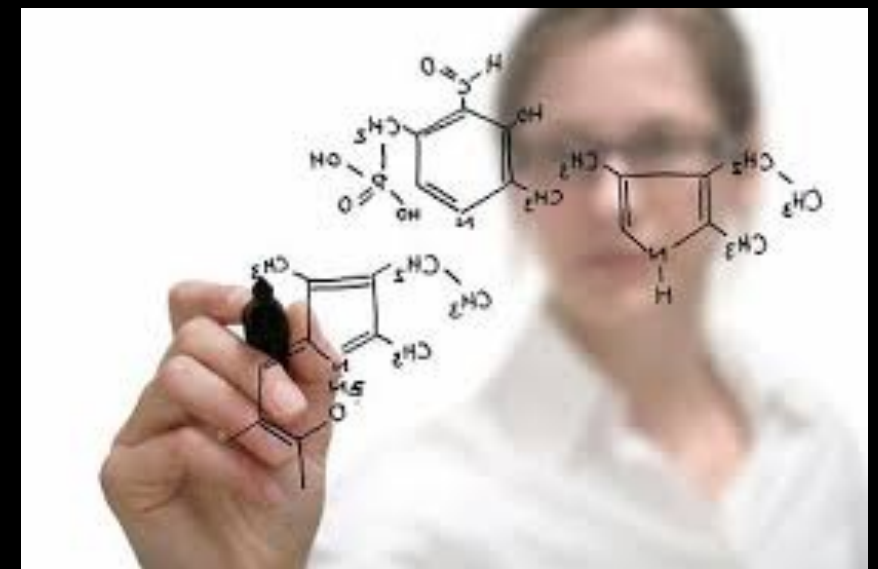
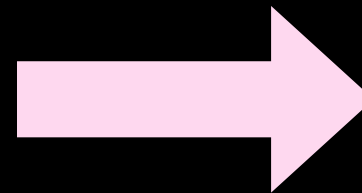
ThinkSpace labs teach astronomy while supporting spatial thinking skills, like imagining a scene from multiple viewpoints.

Lab Options

- 1) Moon phases and eclipses
- 2) Seasons

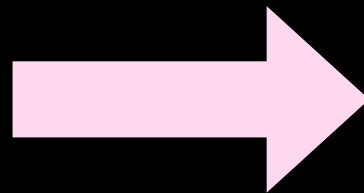
Spatial Thinking and STEM

- Spatial skills correlate with performance in science domains, and likelihood to enter a career in STEM (e.g. Hegarty, 2014, Wai et al. 2009, 2010)



Spatial Thinking and STEM

- Spatial skills are malleable and can improve with practice (e.g. Uttal et al., 2013)



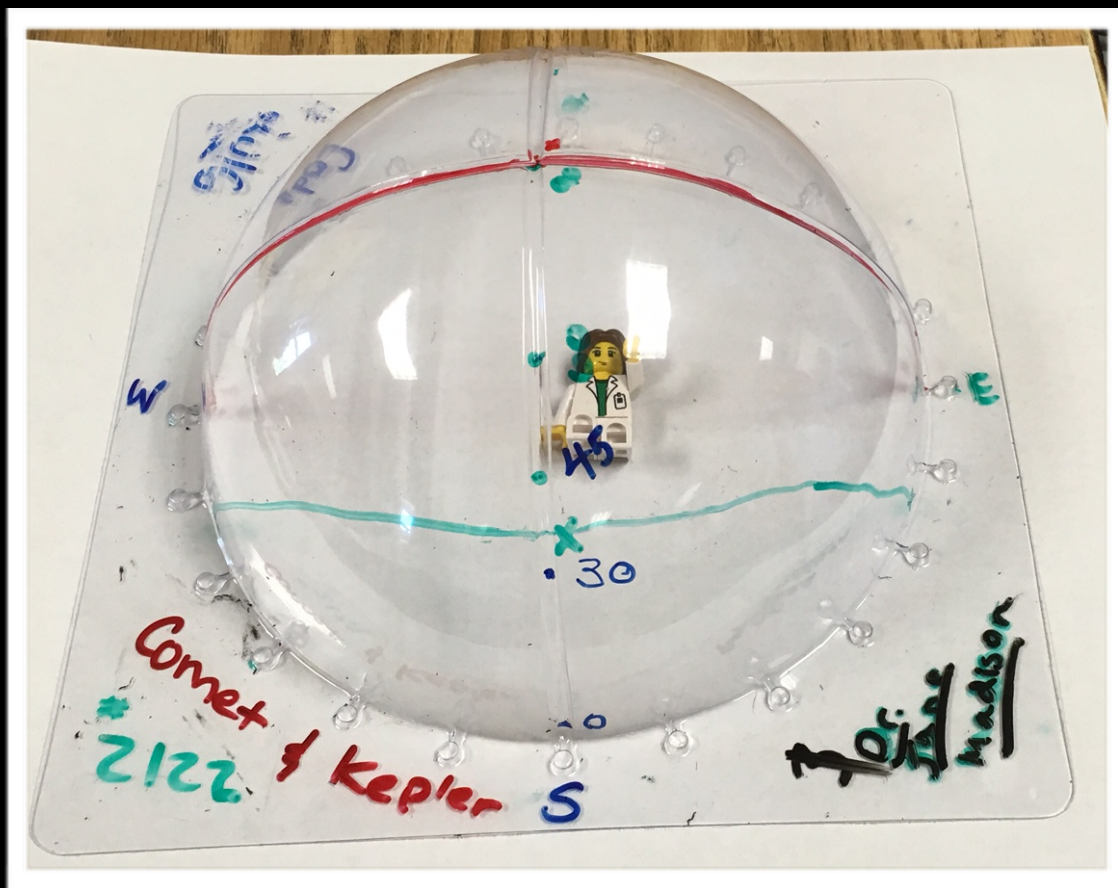
WWT ThinkSpace Moon Lab

- 3-day lab experience tested with middle school students
- Focus on WHY we experience Moon Phases and Eclipses
- Students use physical and virtual models (WorldWide Telescope) to understand the Moon phenomena and practice perspective taking skills



WWT ThinkSpace Seasons Lab

- 8-day lab experience tested with middle school students
- Blend of WWT views and physical models
- Focus on connecting space based and earth based perspectives

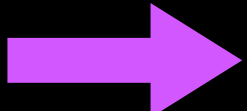


Student Gains: Moon Phases & Seasons Questions

$$\text{Cohen's } d \text{ Effect Size} = \frac{\text{Average}(\text{Posttest Score} - \text{Pretest Score})}{\text{stdev}(\text{Pretest Score})}$$

WWT Moon Phases: Cohen's $d=1.2\pm0.2$; $N=330$

WWT Seasons: Cohen's $d=1.5\pm0.2$; $N=290$

Cohen's $d \sim 0.2$  small effect

Cohen's $d \sim 0.5$  medium effect

Cohen's $d > 0.7$  large effect

Student Gains: Spatial Thinking Questions

$$\text{Effect Size} = \frac{\text{Average}(\text{Posttest Score} - \text{Pretest Score})}{\text{stdev}(\text{Pretest Score})}$$

Spatial Thinking: Cohen's $d=0.3\pm0.2$; $N=630$

Cohen's $d \sim 0.2$  small effect

Significant gain when compared with control groups who did not use WWT ThinkSpace Labs

Building an Understanding of Astronomical Sizes and Scales with WorldWide Telescope



Ned Ladd, Katharyn Nottis, Evan Gingrich, Kristen Recine
Bucknell University

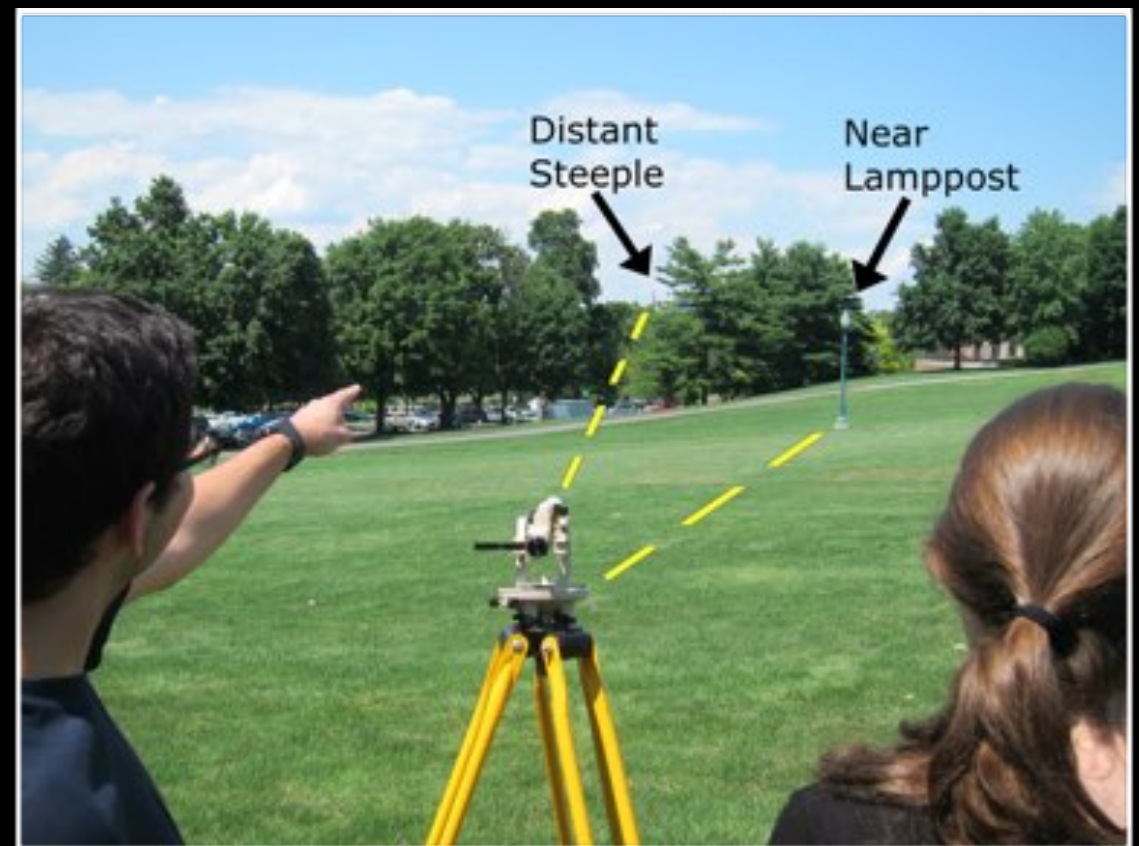
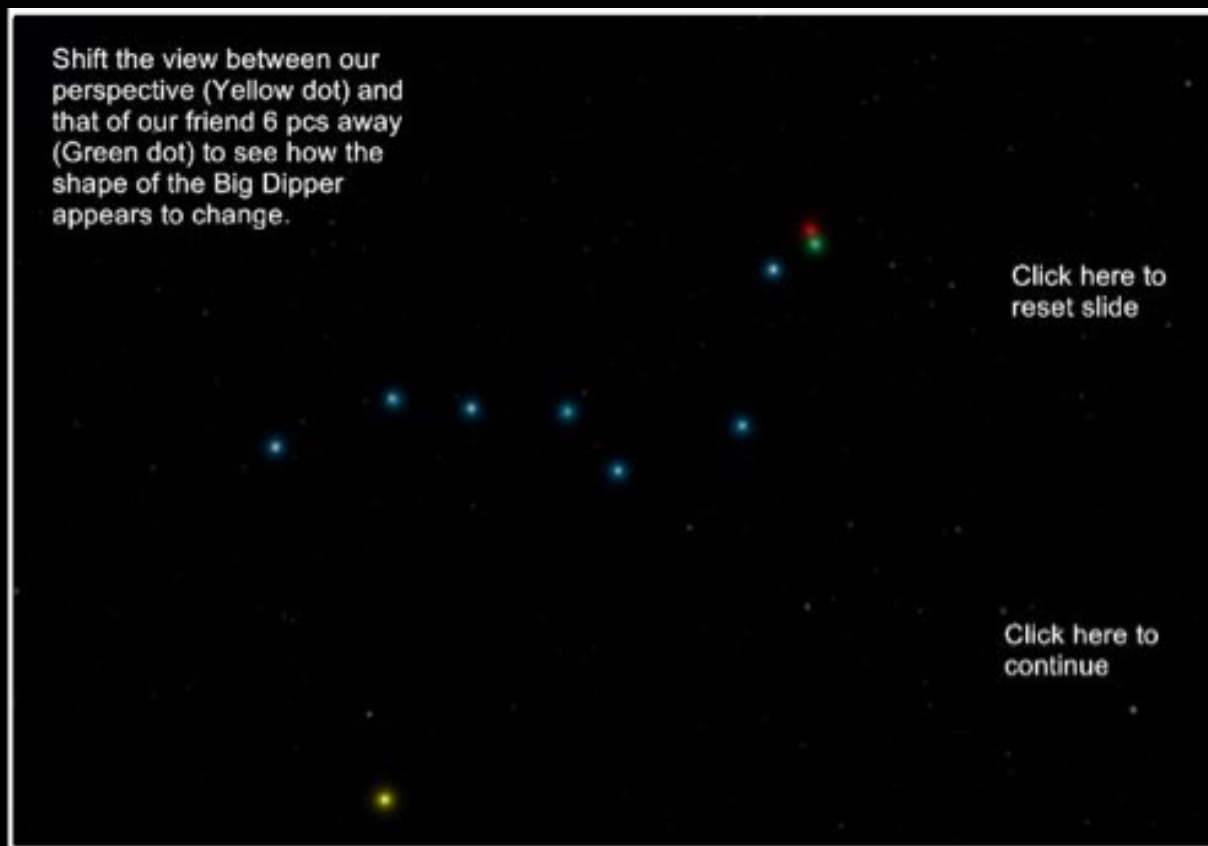


Patricia S. Udomprasert, Alyssa A. Goodman
Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics

This work has been funded by NSF award DUE-1140440

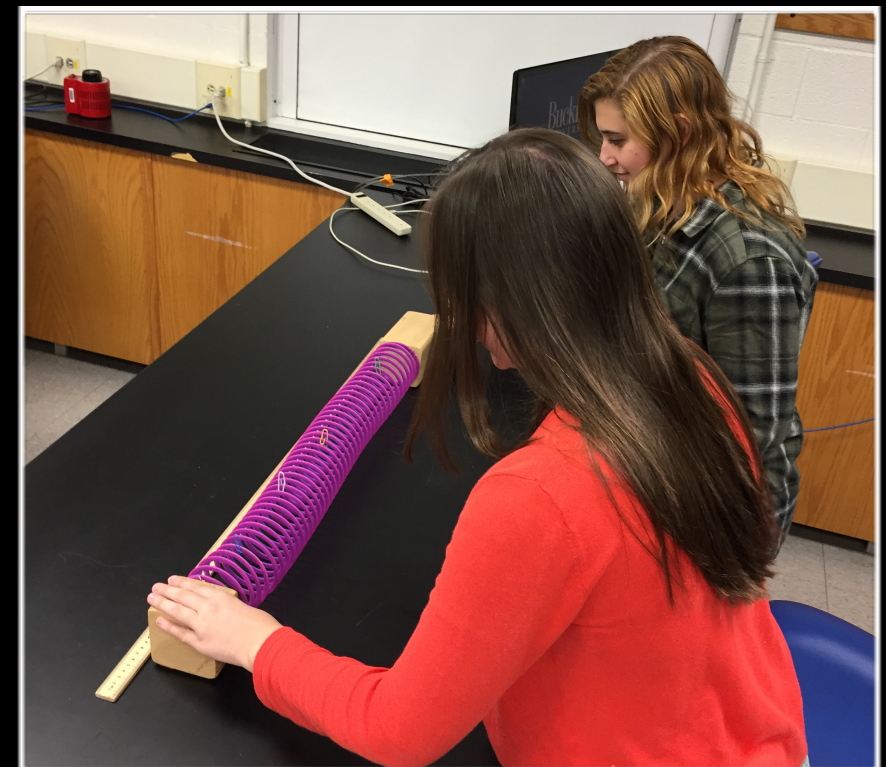
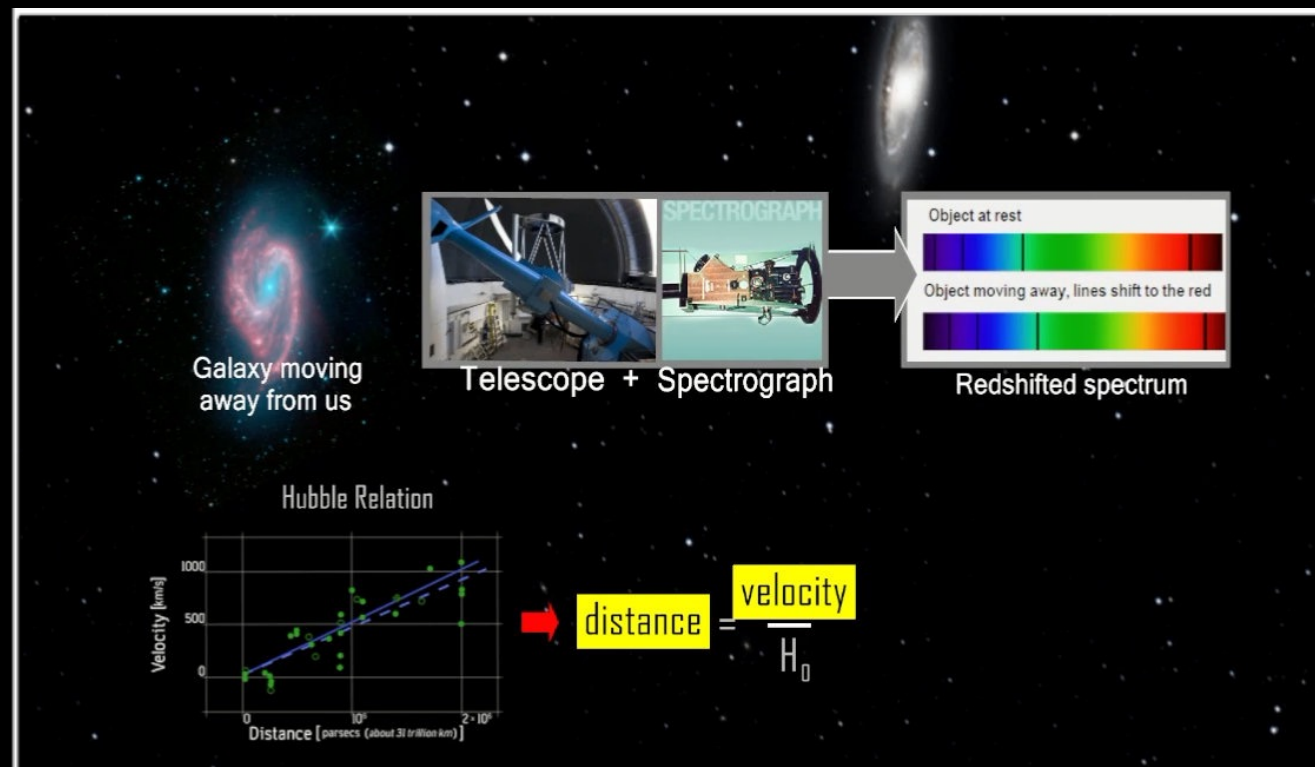
Bucknell WWT Parallax Lab

- designed for Astro 101 (non-science undergraduates in an introductory astronomy class)
- blends hands-on and virtual activities.
- Students explore parallax as it is viewed astronomically, and develop physical intuition for the concept by measuring it in real time.



Bucknell WWT Hubble Lab

- designed for Astro 101 (non-science undergraduates in an introductory astronomy class)
- blends hands-on and virtual activities.
- Students explore the universe on its largest scales and develop physical intuition for its geometry and dynamics.



Bringing the Universe to America's Classroom



Rachel Connolly, Pegeen Wright, Jake Foster
WGBH



Patricia S. Udomprasert, Alyssa A. Goodman, Harry Houghton
Harvard University

This work has been funded by NASA award No. NNX16AD71A



PBS LearningMedia™

Year 1: Needs Assessment

Years 2-5: Producing K-12 Instructional Modules

Market Survey

80,000 K-12 Science teachers

Market Scan

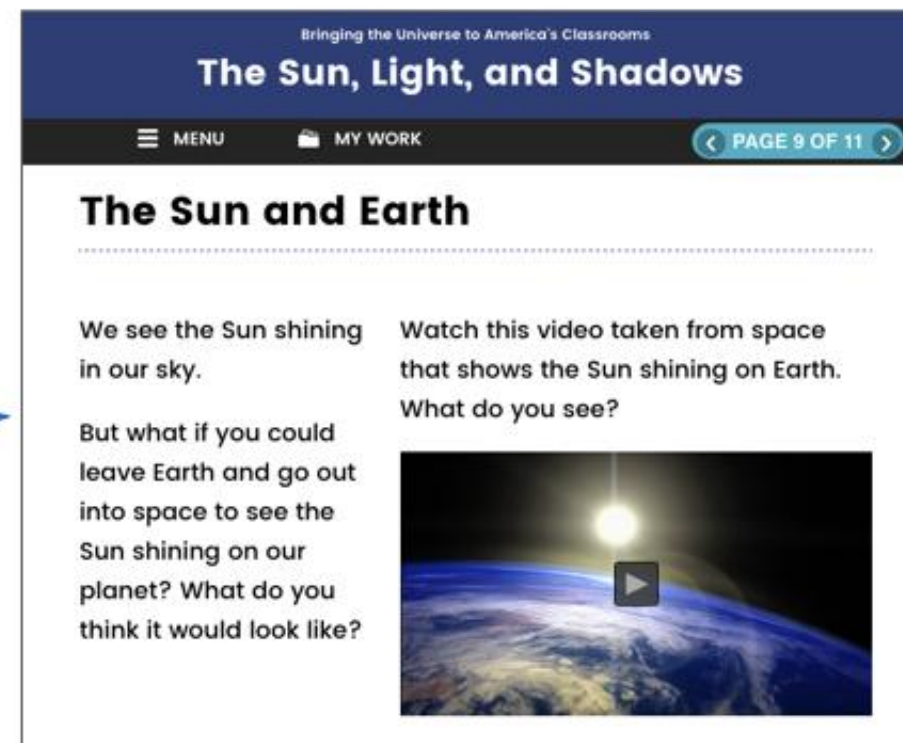
K-12 Digital Media Landscape

Prototyping

National Teacher Advisor Team
Classroom Testing ~1250 students

Meta-Analysis

Existing WGBH STEM evaluations
on Digital Media



Outcomes

- Deeper, research-based understanding of how to produce digital media for STEM learning
- Optimize delivery and metrics on PBS LearningMedia platform
- Increased engagement with teacher and student audiences around authentic STEM experiences

Metrics & Reach

- 1.86 M registered users
- 65% of all public schools
- 88% of Title I schools with enrollment greater than 1,000
- 67% of schools with bilingual education programs

2016-2017 SY Monthly Average (Sept '16 – May '17):

- 964,725 unique visitors (1M+ Jan-March)
- 1,293,988 sessions
- 3,145,933 page views
- 120,000 FREE digital learning resources
- Nearly 100% of stations have localized platform and participate in PBSLM engagement activities



EARTH MODULES

This collection brings together cutting-edge digital media—including videos, images, data visualizations, and games from WGBH's signature programs, like NOVA and PEEP and the Big Wide World—to provide K-12 STEM teachers with high-quality resources for teaching topics in the Earth and Space Sciences. Resources in this collection are standards-aligned, and include background essays and teaching tips to support instructional use and curricular integration.

Grades K-2

Grades 3-5

Grades 6-8

Grades 9-12

Land & Water



Photo credit: NASA

Get up close to our planet and its processes with these resources that explore the systems and interactions of land and water on Earth. Through satellite images, scientific data visualizations, and beautiful simulations, you and your students will experience geological phenomena—including landslides, precipitation, earthquakes, and erosion. Resources include support materials such as background essays, activities, teaching tips, and student handouts.

Weather

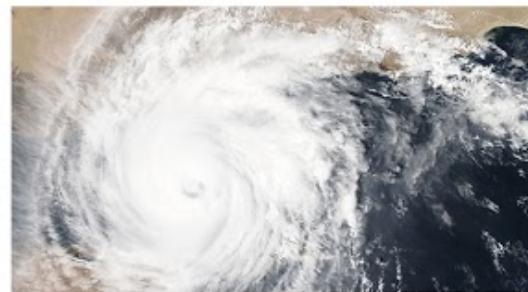


Photo credit: NASA

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Suspendisse ut mollis dolor, eu scelerisque nibh. Duis vel augue ligula. Curabitur nulla orci, blandit finibus pretium at, volutpat venenatis tellus. Aliquam a consequat turpis, et porta risus. Quisque faucibus volutpat tellus, id commodo urna.

USING THE MODULES

Tour

Maps

Features

Design

Bringing the Universe to America's Classrooms



ABOUT THE PROJECT

Mission

Team

Research

Partners

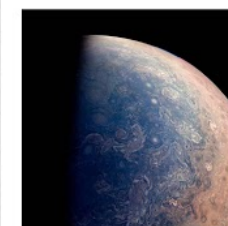


Photo credits: NASA/JPL-Caltech/SwRI/MSSS/Gabriel Floet

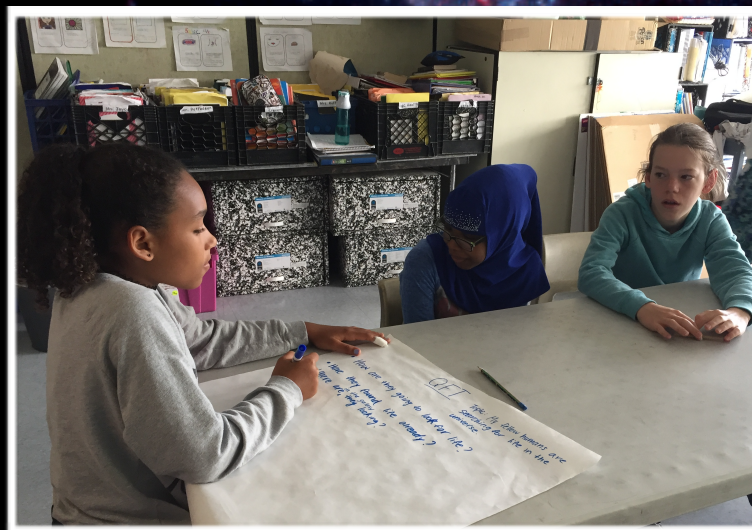
Mission

WGBH, in collaboration with NASA, is presenting *Bringing the Universe to America's Classrooms**, an initiative for the development of media-rich digital learning resources to increase students' engagement with science phenomena and practices in the classroom. Produced by WGBH, these resources will be distributed free of charge through the PBS LearningMedia platform, reaching millions of students and teachers nationally.

In each of the five years of the project, teams of 50 K-12 teachers will advise WGBH on the development of these resources, working with leading media producers and educational researchers to design new ways to engage students around topics in Earth, space, and physical sciences.

Life in the Universe

An extended learning time experience for middle school students, in partnership with the Harvard Education Portal



← You are here.

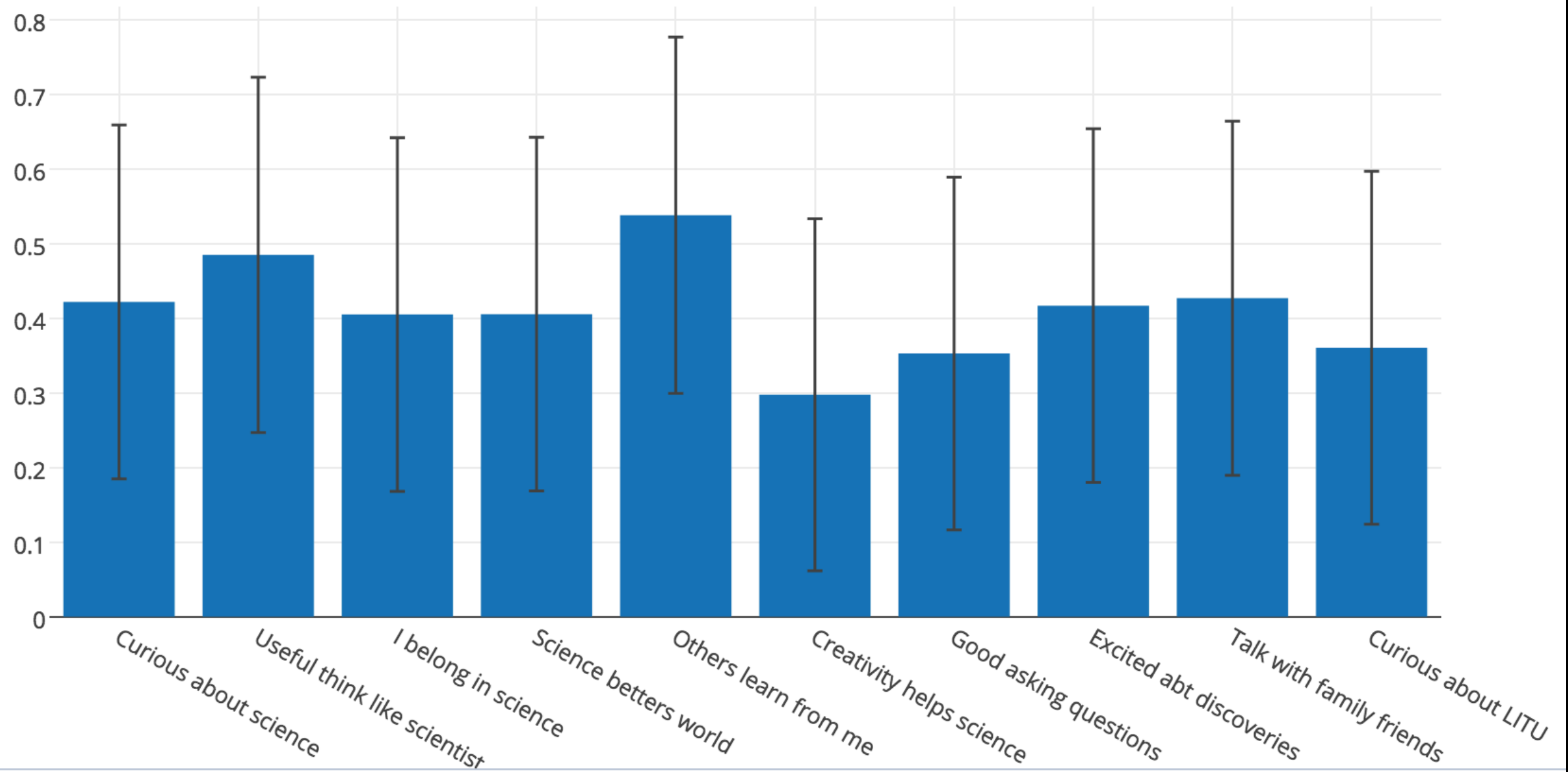
Big Questions


- Could humans ever find, and communicate with, sentient life on other planets?
- Should we be looking?
- What would it mean for us if we found life elsewhere?



You are here.

Life in the Universe Pre-Post Likert Effect Sizes





"Thank you so much for teaching us about the universe - there was so much I didn't know! It was one of the best experiences of my life. Thank you for this opportunity"

The background features a collage of children's artwork. At the top left, a card says "Dear Harvard, Thank you for the opportunity" with a drawing of a solar system. To its right, another card says "Dear Earth, I want to tell you about the hope of life in our Solar System (I love, White Dwarf)". Below these, a card says "Thank you for teaching me about how we find planets, stars. But also galaxies. Truly yours: Jupiter" with a drawing of a person's head. To the right of that, a card says "teaching..." with a drawing of a sun and planets. At the bottom left, a card says "Thank you for the shirt and the goodie bags at the end. They kept us entertained on the bus ride back to school. P.S. I'm a Future Scientist. Hope To Visit Again Soon!" with a drawing of a star. At the bottom center, a card says "During Learning Life..." with a drawing of a star.

"Thank you for teaching me about astronomy and the possibility of finding life in the universe"

"We all had a great time and learned lots of new things. P.S. I'm a future scientist"